1HFY23 Result Review: BUY Stance Maintained



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POL has announced its 1HFY23 result where it posted a profit after tax of Rs14.35bn (EPS: Rs50.57) as compared to a profit after tax of Rs10.92bn (EPS: Rs38.48) in the same period last year, up by 31.4% YoY amid an increase in the price of crude oil.

The company has posted a revenue of Rs30bn against Rs23.69bn in SPLY, recording a growth of 26.6% YoY. The gross margin has slightly improved to 66.6% as compared to 65.9% during SPLY.

Exploration and admin costs have increased by 881.1% YoY and 47% YoY respectively. In addition, other income has increased by 85.2% YoY to Rs8.74bn as compared to Rs4.72bn during SPLY amid higher exchange and inventory gains. Finance costs have decreased by 2% to Rs2.35bn as compared to Rs2.4bn SPLY. Lastly, effective taxation has decreased to 26.6% as compared to 32.9% during SPLY.

POL is currently trading at an FY23E PE of 4.27x. Furthermore, the scrip is also trading at FY23E PB of 2.2x which offers a discount of 27% relative to its historical 3-year average of 3.02x. Going forward, we have a **BUY** stance on the scrip with a DCF based Dec-23 dividend adjusted TP of Rs480 which provides an upside potential of 9%. Furthermore, it also offers an attractive dividend yield of 18% which makes a total return of 27%.

| Rupees' millions | 2QFY23 | 2QFY22 | YoY | 1HFY23 | 1HFY22 | Yo |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|
| Net Sales | 14,021 | 12,610 | 11.2% 🔺 | 29,998 | 23,687 | 26.6% 🔺 |
| Operating Cost | -3,084 | -2,178 | 41.6% 🔺 | -5,193 | -4,192 | 23.9% 🔺 |
| Gross Profit | 8,378 | 8,489 | 1.3% 🔻 | 19,967 | 15,605 | 27.9% 🔺 |
| Exploration Cost | -954 | -108 | 784.2% 🔺 | -5,480 | -559 | 881.1% |
| Administrative Expenses | -55 | -55 | 1.1% 🔻 | -179 | -121 | 47.0% |
| Operating Profit | 6,708 | 7,786 | 13.9% 🔻 | 13,155 | 13,970 | 5.8% |
| Other Income | 2,104 | 2,018 | 4.2% 🔺 | 8,739 | 4,718 | 85.2% |
| Finance costs | 486 | -935 | 48.0% 🔻 | -2,349 | -2,397 | 2.0% |
| Profit Before Taxation | 9,297 | 8,869 | 4.8% 🔺 | 19,544 | 16,290 | 20.0% |
| Taxation | -3,344 | -3,204 | 4.4% 🔺 | -5,191 | -5,368 | 3.3% |
| Profit After Taxation | 5,954 | 5,665 | 5.1% 🔺 | 14,353 | 10,923 | 31.4% |
| Earnings Per Share | 20.97 | 19.96 | 5.1% 🔺 | 50.57 | 38.48 | 31.4% |
| Dividend | 20.00 | 20.00 | - | 20.00 | 20.00 | |
| Bonus | 0% | 0% | | 0% | 0% | |
| | Closing P | Period: Mar 13, | 2023 - Mar 15 | , 2023 | | |
| Gross Margin | 59.7% | 67.3% | 7.6% 🔻 | 66.6% | 65.9% | 0.7% |
| Exploration Cost to Sales | -6.8% | -0.9% | 5.9% 🔺 | -18.3% | -2.4% | 15.9% |
| Admin Cost to Sales | -0.4% | -0.4% | 0.0% 🔻 | -0.6% | -0.5% | 0.1% |
| Other Income to Sales | 15.0% | 16.0% | 1.0% 🔻 | 29.1% | 19.9% | 9.2% |
| Effective Taxation | -36.0% | -36.1% | 0.2% 🔻 | -26.6% | -32.9% | 6.4% |
| Net Margin | 42.5% | 44.9% | 2.5% 🔻 | 47.8% | 46.1% | 1.7% |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Key Statistics

| Symbol | POL |
|----------------------|---------|
| TP - Dec 23 | 480 |
| LDCP | 442.37 |
| Upside | 9% |
| Free Float ('mn) | 130 |
| Market Cap. (Rs.'mn) | 121,490 |





Sales (Rs'bn) vs Gross Margin

PAT (Rs'bn) vs Net Margin



Sources: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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Financial Projections

| Rupees' millions | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Revenue | 38,475 | 36,314 | 52,190 | 60,174 | 58,804 | 51,866 | 42,817 |
| Operating Cost | -9,408 | -8,289 | -9,115 | -10,417 | -10,180 | -8,979 | -7,412 |
| Excise Duty | -279 | -272 | -245 | -237 | -232 | -204 | -169 |
| Royalty | -4,010 | -3,908 | -5,563 | -6,683 | -6,358 | -5,608 | -4,629 |
| Amortization of development and decommissioning costs | -2,410 | -2,212 | -3,319 | -3,015 | -3,324 | -5,836 | -8,221 |
| Gross profit | 22,368 | 21,633 | 33,947 | 39,823 | 38,711 | 31,239 | 22,386 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Exploration Cost | -1,405 | -494 | -877 | -10,992 | -3,800 | -3,352 | -2,767 |
| Administrative Expenses | -192 | -195 | -206 | -358 | -350 | -309 | -255 |
| Other Charges | -1,383 | -1,545 | -2,026 | -2,315 | -2,262 | -1,995 | -1,647 |
| Profit from operations | 19,388 | 19,399 | 30,838 | 26,157 | 32,298 | 25,583 | 17,717 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Other income | 4,558 | 1,539 | 11,697 | 25,197 | 18,171 | 17,247 | 15,944 |
| Finance cost | -2,212 | -260 | -5,549 | -11,344 | -7,707 | -7,707 | -7,707 |
| Profit before income tax | 21,734 | 20,678 | 36,987 | 40,010 | 42,762 | 35,123 | 25,954 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Income tax expense | -5,359 | -7,296 | -11,052 | -10,626 | -14,111 | -11,591 | -8,565 |
| Profit for the year | 16,376 | 13,382 | 25,935 | 29,384 | 28,650 | 23,533 | 17,389 |
| | | | | | | | |
| EPS | 57.69 | 47.14 | 91.37 | 103.52 | 100.93 | 82.90 | 61.26 |
| EBITDA | 17,921 | 17,919 | 29,337 | 24,634 | 30,752 | 24,014 | 16,125 |
| Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials | | | | | | | |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Horizontal Analysis

| | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Revenue | -12.5% | -5.6% | 43.7% | 15.3% | -2.3% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Operating Cost | -9.5% | -11.9% | 10.0% | 14.3% | -2.3% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Excise Duty | -9.8% | -2.4% | -10.0% | -3.4% | -2.3% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Royalty | -11.9% | -2.6% | 42.4% | 20.1% | -4.9% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Amortization of development and decommissioning costs | -27.2% | -8.2% | 50.1% | -9.2% | 10.3% | 75.6% | 40.9% |
| Gross profit | -12.0% | -3.3% | 56.9% | 17.3% | -2.8% | -19.3% | -28.3% |
| | | | | | | | |
| Exploration Cost | -31.4% | -64.8% | 77.4% | 1153.3% | -65.4% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Administrative Expenses | 6.1% | 1.1% | 5.7% | 74.2% | -2.3% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Other Charges | -20.0% | 11.7% | 31.1% | 14.2% | -2.3% | -11.8% | -17.4% |
| Profit from operations | -9.6% | 0.1% | 59.0% | -15.2% | 23.5% | -20.8% | -30.7% |
| Other income | -36.5% | -66.2% | 660.1% | 115.4% | -27.9% | -5.1% | -7.6% |
| Finance cost | -41.4% | -88.3% | 2037.3% | 104.5% | -32.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Profit before income tax | -12.6% | -4.9% | 78.9% | 8.2% | 6.9% | -17.9% | -26.1% |
| Income tax expense | -32.9% | 36.2% | 51.5% | -3.9% | 32.8% | -17.9% | -26.1% |
| Profit for the year | -2.9% | -18.3% | 93.8% | 13.3% | -2.5% | -17.9% | -26.1% |
| | | | | | | | |
| EPS | -2.9% | -18.3% | 93.8% | 13.3% | -2.5% | -17.9% | -26.1% |
| EBITDA | -10.2% | 0.0% | 63.7% | -16.0% | 24.8% | -21.9% | -32.9% |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

Key Ratios

| Profitability Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
|----------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| GP Margin | % | 58.14 | 59.57 | 65.05 | 66.18 | 65.83 | 60.23 | 52.28 |
| NP Margin | % | 42.56 | 36.85 | 49.69 | 48.83 | 48.72 | 45.37 | 40.61 |
| OP Margin | % | 50.39 | 53.42 | 59.09 | 43.47 | 54.92 | 49.33 | 41.38 |
| ROE | % | 40.67 | 34.00 | 50.79 | 51.43 | 44.77 | 33.28 | 22.82 |
| ROA | % | 17.88 | 14.18 | 21.97 | 19.52 | 11.75 | 4.43 | 1.16 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Liquidity Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Current | х | 1.95 | 1.87 | 2.15 | 2.70 | 3.67 | 7.03 | 17.68 |
| Quick | х | 1.46 | 1.61 | 1.89 | 2.41 | 3.38 | 6.71 | 17.36 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Activity Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Receivables Days | | 72.42 | 73.76 | 69.71 | 69.71 | 80.00 | 90.00 | 100.00 |
| Payables Days | | 530.49 | 638.84 | 621.37 | 556.99 | 629.36 | 605.31 | 627.31 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Investment Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| DPS | | 50.00 | 50.00 | 70.00 | 80.00 | 75.00 | 65.00 | 45.00 |
| Div. Yield | % | 11.30 | 11.30 | 15.82 | 18.08 | 16.95 | 14.69 | 10.17 |
| Dividend Cover | х | 1.15 | 0.94 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.35 | 1.28 | 1.36 |
| Retention | % | 13.33 | -6.06 | 23.39 | 23.39 | 23.39 | 23.39 | 23.39 |
| Payout | % | 86.67 | 106.06 | 76.61 | 76.61 | 76.61 | 76.61 | 76.61 |
| No. of Shares | ('m) | 283.86 | 283.86 | 283.86 | 283.86 | 283.86 | 283.86 | 283.86 |
| EPS | | 57.69 | 47.14 | 91.37 | 103.52 | 100.93 | 82.90 | 61.26 |
| BVPS | | 141.86 | 138.67 | 179.89 | 201.26 | 225.47 | 249.07 | 268.46 |
| P/E | х | 7.67 | 9.38 | 4.84 | 4.27 | 4.38 | 5.34 | 7.22 |
| Sales per share | | 135.54 | 127.93 | 183.86 | 211.99 | 207.16 | 182.72 | 150.84 |
| P/BV | х | 3.12 | 3.19 | 2.46 | 2.20 | 1.96 | 1.78 | 1.65 |
| P/S | х | 3.26 | 3.46 | 2.41 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 2.42 | 2.93 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Gearing Ratios | | FY20A | FY21A | FY22A | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY26E |
| Total Debt to Equity | х | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| L.T Debt to Equity | х | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Interest Cover | х | 8.77 | 74.73 | 5.56 | 2.31 | 4.19 | 3.32 | 2.30 |

Source: ACPL Research, Company Financials

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| ТР | Target Price | CAGR | Compound Annual Growth Rate | FCF | Free Cash Flows |
|------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|
| FCFE | Free Cash Flows to Equity | FCFF | Free Cash Flows to Firm | DCF | Discounted Cash Flows |
| PE | Price to Earnings Ratio | PB | Price to Book Ratio | BVPS | Book Value Per Share |
| EPS | Earnings Per Share | DPS | Dividend Per Share | ROE | Return of Equity |
| ROA | Return on Assets | SOTP | Sum of the Parts | LDCP | Last Day Closing Price |

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- III. Relative Valuation Model
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|--------------|----------------------------|---|---------------|----------------|
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